

Nerovnice v součinovém tvaru

$$(x+2)(2x-1) \geq 0$$

$\downarrow$ $\downarrow$
 -2 $\frac{1}{2}$

	$(-\infty; -2)$	$(-2; \frac{1}{2})$	$(\frac{1}{2}; \infty)$
$(x+2)$	-	+	+
$(2x-1)$	-	-	+
DOHROMADY	+	-	+

$$K_1 = (-\infty; -2]$$

$$K_2 = [\frac{1}{2}; \infty)$$

$$K = K_1 \cup K_2$$

$$K = (-\infty; -2] \cup [\frac{1}{2}; \infty)$$

$$K = \mathbb{R} \setminus (-2; \frac{1}{2})$$

1 11-8:25

$$(2-3x)(x+1) > 0$$

$\downarrow$ $\downarrow$
 $\frac{2}{3}$ -1

	$(-\infty; -1)$	$(-1; \frac{2}{3})$	$(\frac{2}{3}; \infty)$
$2-3x$	+	+	-
$x+1$	-	+	+
$() ()$	-	+	-

$$\underline{\underline{K = (-1; \frac{2}{3})}}$$

1 11-8:36

$$(x - \sqrt{5})(x + 2)(1 - 3x) \geq 0$$

$\downarrow \quad \quad \downarrow \quad \quad \downarrow$
 $\sqrt{5} \quad -2 \quad \frac{1}{3}$

	$(-\infty; -2)$	$(-2; \frac{1}{3})$	$(\frac{1}{3}; \sqrt{5})$	$(\sqrt{5}; \infty)$
$x - \sqrt{5}$	—	—	—	+
$x + 2$	—	+	+	+
$1 - 3x$	+	+	—	—
$(\quad)(\quad)(\quad)$	+	—	+	—

$$K = (-\infty; -2) \cup (\frac{1}{3}; \sqrt{5})$$

1 11-8:40

$$2(x-2)\sqrt{3}(x^2+1)(3-4x) \leq 0$$

$\Updownarrow$
 $(x-2)(3-4x) \leq 0$

$\downarrow \quad \quad \downarrow$
 $2 \quad \frac{3}{4}$

	$(-\infty; \frac{3}{4})$	$(\frac{3}{4}; 2)$	$(2; \infty)$
$x - 2$	—	—	+
$3 - 4x$	+	—	—
$(\quad)(\quad)$	—	+	—

$$K = (-\infty; \frac{3}{4}) \cup (2; \infty)$$

1 13-9:15

$$x(2-x)(4x+3) < 0$$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $0 \quad 2 \quad -\frac{3}{4}$

$$| (-\infty; -\frac{3}{4}) (-\frac{3}{4}; 0) (0; 2) (2; \infty)$$

x	$-$	$-$	$ $	$+$	$+$
$2-x$	$+$	$+$	$ $	$+$	$-$
$4x+3$	$-$	$ $	$+$	$+$	$+$
$(\)(\)(\)$	$+$	$-$	$+$	$-$	

$$\underline{\underline{K = (-\frac{3}{4}; 0) \cup (2; \infty)}}$$

1 13-9:23

D.Ú. Pet 12/2 c d e h

procvičení: Učebnice co jsme neudělali

1 13-9:27

$$x^2 - 4x \geq 0$$

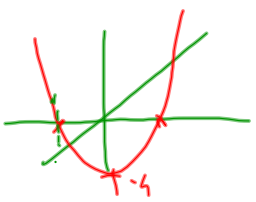
$$x(x^2 - 4) \geq 0$$

$$x(x-2)(x+2) \geq 0$$

$\downarrow$
0

$\downarrow$
2

$\downarrow$
-2



	$(-\infty; -2)$	$(-2; 0)$	$(0; 2)$	$(2; \infty)$
x	-	-	+	+
$x-2$	-	-	-	+
$x+2$	-	+	+	+
$() () ()$	-	+	-	+

$$\underline{\underline{K = \langle -2; 0 \rangle \cup \langle 2; \infty \rangle}}$$

1 13-9:29

$$x^2 < 3x + 10 \quad | -3x - 10$$

$$x^2 - 3x - 10 < 0$$

$$(x-5)(x+2) < 0$$

$\downarrow$
5

$\downarrow$
-2

	$(-\infty; -2)$	$(-2; 5)$	$(5; \infty)$
$x-5$	-	-	+
$x+2$	-	+	+
$() ()$	+	-	+

$$\underline{\underline{K = (-2; 5)}}$$

1 13-9:33

$$(x-2)(x+1) < 0$$

$$x(x-1)(x-2) \geq 0$$

$$(2-x)(2x+1)(x+\sqrt{2}) < 0$$

$$(x-1)(2-x)(2x+3)(4x-1) \leq 0$$

$$(x+\sqrt{2})(x-\pi)(x+1)^2(3-4x) > 0$$

$$\text{Pet } 12/2 \text{ abfg}$$

1 13-9:36